



Federalismo Y Salud Global En Estados Unidos

DEFINITION OF HEALTH (WHO)

Health is “a state of complete physical, mental and social wellbeing and not merely the absence of disease and infirmity”



Definition of Global Health

Health problems, issues, and concerns that transcend national boundaries, and may best be addressed by cooperative actions



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FEDERALISM

Federalism is a system of Government in which the political power is divided between a Central/National Government and smaller Governmental Units.

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FEDERALISM

- The Central Government is often called the Federal Government and the small units are called STATES or PROVINCES or COUNTIES.
- In a Federal system, the division of Powers is usually defined in the CONSTITUTION.

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HISTORICAL HEALTH EVENTS

- HFA (year 2000). 1978 Alma-Ata Conference
1978 to 2000
Dr. Horowitz, Dr. Acuna Dr. Macedo
- MDGs (year 2015)
2000 to 2015
Dr. Alleyne, Dr. Ross
- UHC (2030)
2015 to 2030
Dr. Etienne



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MILLENIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

MDGs

- 1. Reduce Child Mortality**
- 2. Improve Maternal Health**
- 3. Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria, and other diseases**



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DEFINITION OF UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE (UHC)

**It is a situation where people
who need Health Services should
receive them without undue
Financial Hardship (WHO – R 2010)**

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COMPONENTS OF UHC

- **Full Quality of Health Care**
- **Financial Protection**
- **Coverage for All the people.**



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DELIVERY OF HEALTH SERVICES

• Private Sector

- Physician
- Hospitals
- Pharmacists
- Laboratories
- Other

• Public Fundings

- CDC
- NIH
- Infectious Disease Agency
- Research/ health programs
at universities (grants)

Others

• Public Sector

- HHS (Medicare)
- Defense (Vets)
- Community Clinic



FEDERAL GOVERNMENT RESOURCES IN **HEALTH** **(ZIKA)**

- **Financial (Congressional Approval)**
- **Human**
- **Knowledge/ Experience**
- **Contacts**
- **Research**



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“AFFORDABLE CARE ACT” USA

- On 23 March 2010, President Obama signed the Affordable Care Act into Law.



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AFFORDABLE CARE ACT

- **The ACA provides Americans with health security by putting in place comprehensive health insurance reforms that:**
- **Expand Coverage**
- **Hold Insurance Companies Accountable**
- **Lower Health Costs**
- **Guarantee more choices**
- **Enhance Quality of Care for All Americans**

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AFFORDABLE CARE ACT **“PROVISIONS”**

There are 13 Provisions:

- **Eligibility**
- **Financing**
- **Information Technology**
- **Coordination**
- **Benefits (Existing Conditions)**
- **Community Long Term Based Services**
- **Prevention**
- **Quality Control and Delivery of Services**
- **Program Transparency**
- **Provider Payments**
- **ETC.**

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CONCLUSION

Q & A